

**Table 5.** Columns in the final galaxy property catalog

| Column Name      | Units                           | Description  |
|------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| ID               | —                               | A3COSMOS master catalog ID (version 20170426), which equals <a href="#">Laigle et al. (2016)</a> COSMOS2015 catalog ID when ID $\leq$ 1182108. |
| RA               | degree                          | Fitted ALMA continuum emission’s R.A. with Gaussian source models, in the equatorial coordinate in the epoch of J2000.                         |
| Dec              | degree                          | Same as above but is Dec., in the equatorial coordinate in the epoch of J2000.   |
| z                | —                               | SED best-fit redshift from the list of prior redshifts in <code>z_prior</code> .   |
| z_prior          | —                               | Prior redshifts (prior-z) in the literature, multiple values are separated by white spaces.  |
| Ref_z_prior      | —                               | References of <code>z_prior</code> <sup>a</sup> .  |
| Flag_outlier_CPA | —                               | <b>Flag</b> = 1 means the source is flagged as an outlier in our counterpart association analysis (Sect. 4.2).                                 |
| Flag_outlier_SED | —                               | <b>Flag</b> = 1 means the source is flagged as an outlier in our SED fitting analysis (Sect. 4.4).   |
| M_star           | M <sub>⊙</sub>                  | Stellar mass from our SED fitting at redshift <b>z</b> . Assumed <a href="#">Chabrier (2003)</a> initial mass function (IMF).                  |
| L_dust           | L <sub>⊙</sub>                  | Infrared 8–1000 μm luminosity from dust from the same SED fitting as above.  |
| SFR              | M <sub>⊙</sub> yr <sup>-1</sup> | Star formation rate integrated from star formation history from the same SED fitting as above. Same IMF as above.                              |
| sSFR             | Gyr <sup>-1</sup>               | Specific SFR from star formation history, = SFR / M_star × 10 <sup>9</sup> .   |

<sup>a</sup> A3COSMOS\_specz means the source has the spectroscopic redshift (spec-z) confirmed in our A3COSMOS data cube analysis with at least one S/N > 6 spectral line (Sect. 4.5; Liu et al. in prep). Salvato2017\_specz means the source has spec-z in the COSMOS spec-z catalog compiled by M. Salvato et al. (available in the COSMOS collaboration; version 07SEP2017 with 103,964 rows). Salvato2011\_Chandra\_photoz means the source has photometric redshift (photo-z) (optimized for AGNs) in [Salvato et al. \(2011\)](#) *Chandra* source catalog and the photo-z is inconsistent with any previous redshift (by > 0.15 × (1 + z) difference, same condition afterwards). Salvato2011\_XMM\_photoz means the source has photo-z (optimized for AGNs) in [Salvato et al. \(2011\)](#) *XMM-Newton* source catalog and the photo-z is inconsistent with any previous redshift. Laigle2016\_photoz means the source has photo-z in the COSMOS2015 catalog provided by [Laigle et al. \(2016\)](#) and the photo-z is inconsistent with any previous redshift. Davidzon2017\_photoz means the source has photo-z (optimized for z > 2.5 sources) in [Davidzon et al. \(2017\)](#) catalog and the photo-z is inconsistent with any previous redshift. Delvecchio2017\_photoz means the source has photo-z (considered mid-IR AGN component) in [Delvecchio et al. \(2017\)](#) catalog and the photo-z is inconsistent with any previous redshift. Jin2018\_photoz means the source has photo-z (with far-IR/mm photometry) in [Jin et al. \(2018\)](#) catalog and the photo-z is inconsistent with any previous redshift.